

UX Night with UX Salon: Design Beyond Devices

CHERYL PLATZ

Principal Designer & Owner, Ideaplatz

cheryl@ideaplatz.com

[@ideaplatz](#)

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[@IDEAPLATZ](#)



We're designing products at the final frontier.

**Your customer has 5 senses
and a small universe of
devices. Why aren't you
designing for all of them?**

Computer, who is Cheryl?

- Author of Design Beyond Devices
- Original UX Designer on Echo Look team
- Original designer for Alexa Notifications
- Voice, systems, and multimodal design: Alexa, Cortana, Windows Automotive, Dynamics Power Virtual Agents
- Shipped one of the first speech-enabled Nintendo DS games (Disney Friends)
- Creator of several Alexa skills



DESIGN BEYOND DEVICES: CREATING MULTIMODAL, CROSS- DEVICE EXPERIENCES

“Your customer has five senses and a small universe of devices. Why aren’t you designing for all of them? Go beyond screens, keyboards, and touchscreens by letting your customer’s humanity drive the experience—not a specific device or input type. Learn the techniques you’ll need to build fluid, adaptive experiences for multiple inputs, multiple outputs, and multiple devices.”

For more detail on the topics covered today:
available from rosenfeldmedia.com or major
online booksellers.





WHAT WILL WE COVER TODAY?

We're going to take a holistic look at the content from my new book on multimodal and cross-device design, *Design Beyond Devices*. There's content here that applies to everything from traditional websites to virtual reality.

- Definitions
- Multimodal design themes
- Spectrum of Multimodality
- Putting it all together



A vertical bar on the left side of the slide, consisting of a stack of colored rectangles and a circle. From top to bottom: a red rectangle, a black rectangle, a green rectangle, a light blue rectangle, a pink circle, a red rectangle, and a black rectangle.

PROLOGUE

Definitions

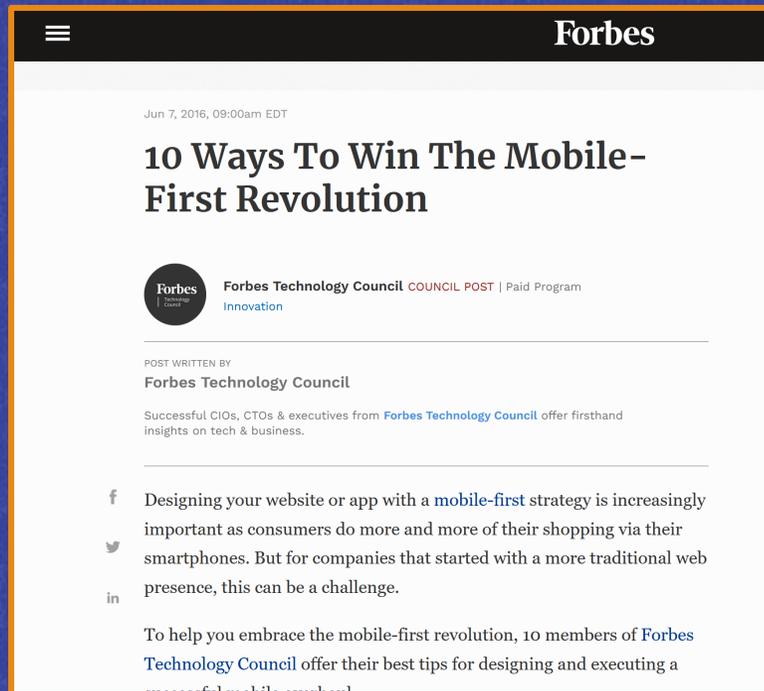


**The website has been
declared dead many
times already.**

Yet the web still thrives – but it lives on many
devices, and via many modes of interaction.

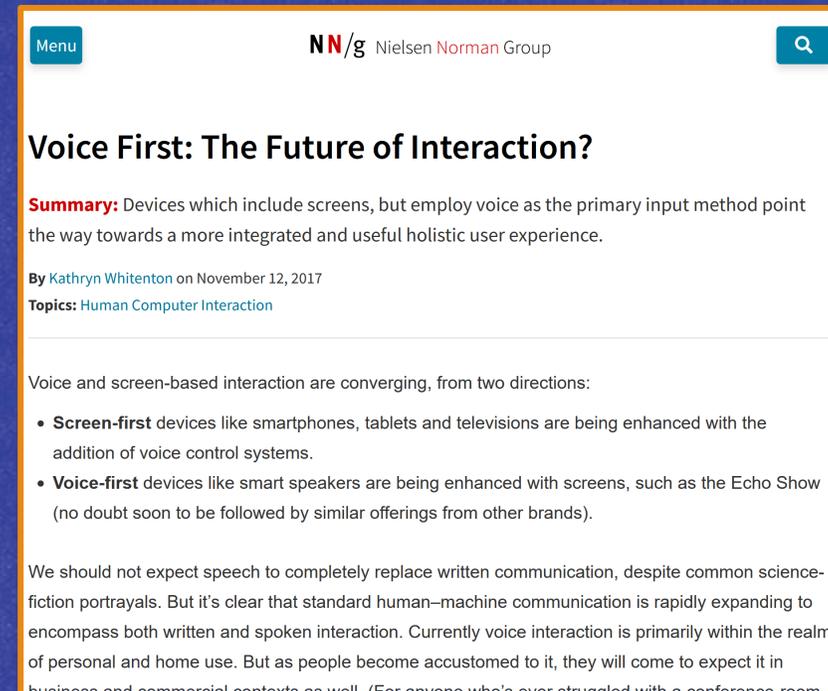
And what waits to replace the dearly departed website?

2016: Join the mobile-first revolution!



The screenshot shows a Forbes article from June 7, 2016. The title is "10 Ways To Win The Mobile-First Revolution". It is a Council Post from the Forbes Technology Council. The article discusses the importance of a mobile-first strategy for websites and apps, noting that consumers are increasingly shopping via smartphones. It mentions that 10 members of the Forbes Technology Council offer tips for designing and executing a successful mobile-first strategy.

2017: Never mind, it's Voice First!



The screenshot shows an NN/g article from November 12, 2017, by Kathryn Whinterton. The title is "Voice First: The Future of Interaction?". The summary states that devices with screens but voice as the primary input method point towards a more integrated user experience. The article discusses the convergence of voice and screen-based interaction, listing two trends: screen-first devices being enhanced with voice control, and voice-first devices being enhanced with screens. It concludes that while speech won't replace written communication, voice interaction is rapidly expanding into both personal and commercial contexts.

Our natural instinct to seek a winner is missing the point. There is no one true interface. And most of the devices your customers are using? They're multimodal.



The future is multimodal, because humans are multimodal.

A **mode** (in this context) is a type of communication, and humans communicate using their senses.

A **multimodal interaction** is an exchange between a device and a human being where multiple input or output modalities may be used simultaneously or sequentially depending upon context and preference.



Modality Description



Visual

Projection or rendering of a stimulus that will be interpreted over optical channels—like traditional GUIs and e-readers.



Auditory

The use of acoustic waves to communicate meaning: music, sound effects, or language.



Haptic

Communicating meaning with changes to the physical environment: pressure, vibration, force feedback, or direct manipulation like taps or clicks.



Kinetic

Communication based on movement or orientation in space.



Ambient

Inferred meaning driven by environmental or biometric conditions: temperature, heart rate, lighting, etc.

COMMUNICATION MODALITIES

As defined in the book; there is some debate about how to split the Kinetic and Ambient categories.

Note that these don't align 1:1 to the human senses.



What is multimodal design?

DEFINITION

Multimodal design seeks to coordinate the delivery of multiple input and output stimuli to create a flexible, coherent experience for our customers.

PRACTICE

Multimodal design is an additional layer of design rigor added on top of our existing modality-specific designs, like voice UI (VUI) designs.





You're still going to need to do
full voice or GUI designs for
multimodal experiences.

MULTIMODALITY JUST ADDS ONE
MORE LAYER OF COMPLEXITY.





THEMES

What multimodal designers need to know





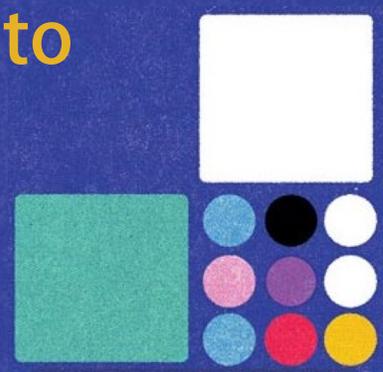
WHY INCLUDE BOTH “MULTIMODAL” AND “CROSS-DEVICE” EXPERIENCES?

Wasn't just multimodality
complicated enough for one
book?

It's short-sighted to assume ANY
experience exists in a vacuum. **Our
customers are swimming in devices.**

Even websites are cross-device now:
most websites must function on
desktop and mobile, which means
interruption, context, and
notifications become relevant.

The limits of multimodality on one
device **may cause a customer to
turn to another device.**





THE BOOK CAN BE DIVIDED INTO FOUR THEMES.

Each chapter fits into one or two of these core themes, each a critical piece of the puzzle you'll need to complete to become a responsible, resilient multimodal designer.

1. Customer context & ethics
2. Multimodal frameworks
3. Ideation and Execution
4. Emerging technology



Let's briefly preview the content from each of the themes.

THEME 1: CUSTOMER CONTEXT AND ETHICS

In addition to these dedicated chapters, you'll find this theme woven throughout the book: like the Opti-Pessimism guidelines for creative and ethical ideation included in the chapter on exploration.

Creating the World We Want to Live In

Key concepts like disability and inclusive design, anti-racism, and anti-neutrality.

Understanding Busy Humans

To create an etiquette framework for your software, the first step is modeling human behavior in the context of your experience.

Capturing Customer Context

An improv-inspired framework for defining your customer's context more fully.

Should You Build It?

A new framework for ethically querying your work: "PICS or It Shouldn't Happen." Take a look at your PICS: Problem, Inclusion, Change, and Systems.



THEME 2: MULTIMODAL FRAMEWORKS

In addition to these formal frameworks, you'll find tons of helpful content – like a whole chapter on the types of transitions you'll need to design for, and another chapter on common traps.

Activity, Interrupted

Instead of coming up with unique designs for every potential interruption, learn to apply patterns and turn them into an interruption matrix.

Let's Get Proactive

Not all interruptions are created equal. Learn to interrupt responsibly, without re-inventing the wheel every time you design a notification system.

The Spectrum of Multimodality

Turn 2 dimensions of your customer's context into answers about what devices and interaction models will be most appropriate in the moment.

From Envisioning to Execution

After iterating on your design with other techniques, create a multimodal design system by extending Brad Frost's Atomic Design model for multimodal interactivity.



YOUR INTERRUPTION MATRIX

Learn from my experience on systems like the Alexa platform and discover how to abstract large and complicated systems into manageable patterns of predictable interruptions.

Interruption	Current Foreground Activity			
	Short-running activity (e.g. Weather TTS)	Live Activity (e.g. Active Phone Call)	Long-Running Activity (e.g. Music Service)	
Urgent Notification (e.g. Incoming Call)	VUI	STOP Weather TTS *RING* "Incoming Call from Prof. Plum"	CONTINUE Phone Call *RING* (No Announcement)	SUSPEND Music *RING* "Incoming Call from Prof. Plum" RESUME Music
	GUI	Full Screen App (Active Call) ("Professor Plum is calling.")	Full Screen App (Active Call) ("Professor Plum is calling.")	Full Screen App (Active Call) ("Professor Plum is calling.")
Scheduled Notification (e.g. Timer)	VUI	CONTINUE Weather TTS *Short Timer Alert Tone*	CONTINUE Phone Call *Short Timer Alert Tone*	SUSPEND Music *Long Timer Alert Tone* RESUME Music
	GUI	[LAUNCH] Full Screen App (Timer) Full text: "Turkey timer is complete"	Full Screen App (Timer) Full text: "Turkey timer is complete"	Full Screen App (Timer) Full text: "Turkey timer is complete"
Standard Notification (e.g. Message)	VUI	CONTINUE Activity *Notification Earcon*		
	GUI	Notifications with preview (e.g. Message): Banner Notification with the Message preview Notifications w/o preview (third party skills): Persistent card on the home screen after screen times out to Home.		
Customer Speaks to Device (Wake Word)	VUI	STOP TTS Only (Retain context of last prompt)	CONTINUE Phone Call	SUSPEND immediately
	GUI	Display voice chrome and retain context (if user's to-do list was on the screen before the user spoke, it remains)		
Wake Word + Error		REPEAT Weather TTS	CONTINUE Phone Call	RESUME Music
User Requested Live Activity (e.g. Pick up an Incoming Call)	VUI	STOP Weather TTS	STOP original Phone Call	PAUSE Music
	GUI	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Active Call)	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Active Call) (for the new call)	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Active Call)
User Requested Short Activity (e.g. "WW, what time is it?")	VUI	STOP Weather TTS	CONTINUE Phone Call START Short Activity	SUSPEND Music
	GUI	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Clock)	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Clock)	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Clock)
User Requested Long Activity (e.g. "WW, play Spotify")	VUI	STOP Weather TTS	CONTINUE Phone Call START Spotify	STOP Prime Music
	GUI	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Spotify)	Chrome Transport Controls	SWITCH to Full Screen App (Spotify)



THE SPECTRUM OF MULTIMODALITY

Your roadmap to determining what multimodal interaction model makes most sense for your customers based on their context.



RICH INFORMATION

QUADRANT 2
Anchored

Experiences with rich physical presence where a customer is usually nearby.

Fire TV, Xbox One, Cortana on PC

QUADRANT 1
Adaptive

Experiences that support both close proximity and long-range interactions.

Echo Show, Facebook Portal, Google Nest Hub

CLOSE PROXIMITY

LONG RANGE / FAR FIELD

QUADRANT 3
Direct

Customer and device must be in direct contact or extreme proximity for use.

Fitbit, Google Glass, Hololens, Apple Watch

QUADRANT 4
Intangible

Hands-free experience where close proximity to the device is not required.

Echo (original) Google Home

SCOPED INFORMATION

@IDEAPLATZ

We'll dive a bit deeper into the
Spectrum of Multimodality later in
the talk – stay tuned.

THEME 3: IDEATION & EXECUTION

In addition to these formal frameworks, you'll find tons of helpful content – like a whole chapter on the types of transitions you'll need to design for, and another chapter on common traps.

It's a (Multimodal) Trap!

Learn about the questions seasoned veterans of multimodal and cross-device design already know to ask – where you'll find your areas of highest risk.

Breathe Life into the Unknown

A variety of techniques to kick-start your attempts to move from the blank page to feasible, scalable ideas – from Opti-Pessimism to storyboarding & prototyping.

Lost in Transition

You probably learned how to design individual modalities, not move between them. Learn what to look out for and how to cope with transitions.

From Envisioning to Execution

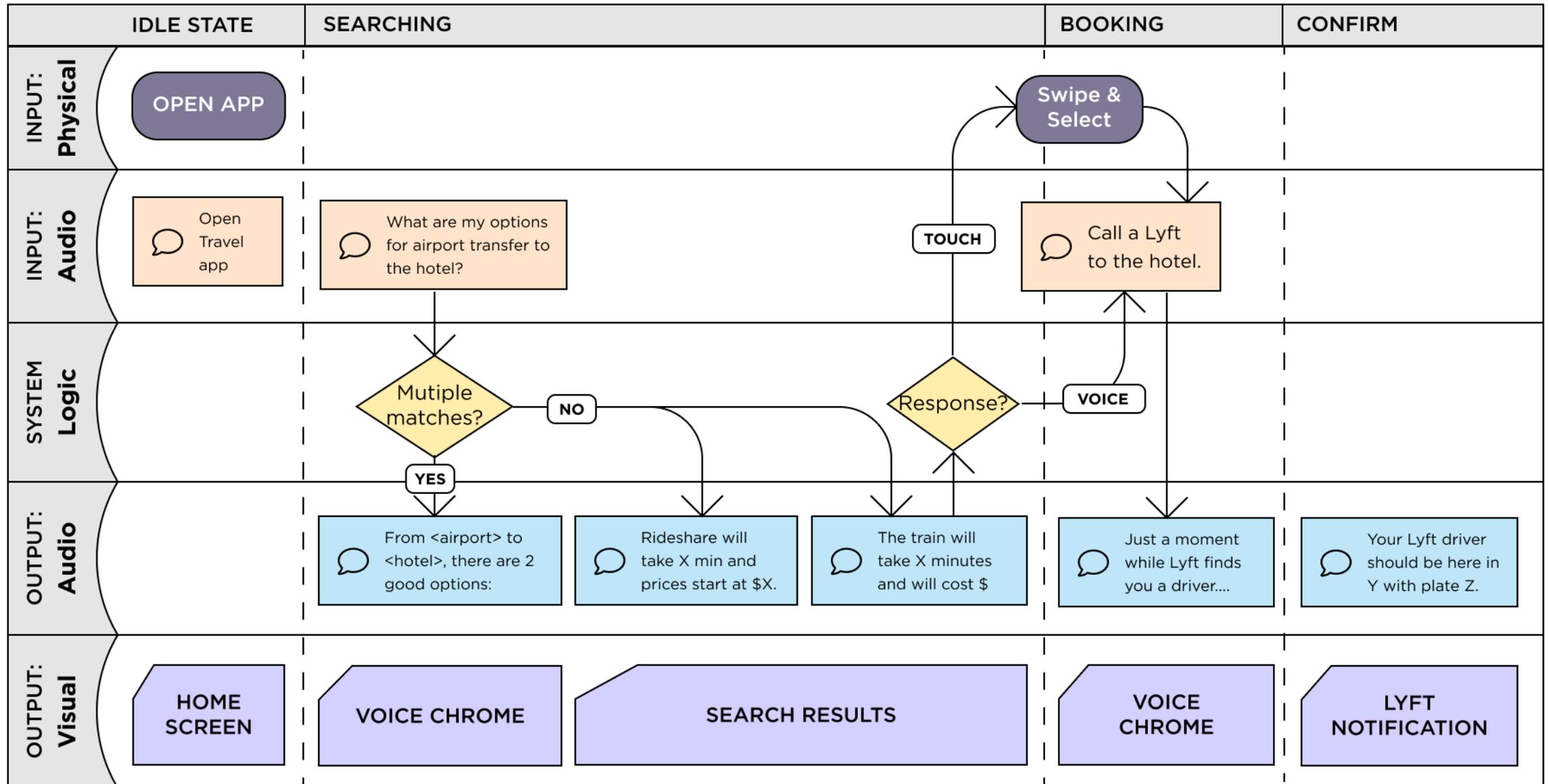
Learn a common visual language for multimodal flows, multiple techniques for documenting your time-bound multimodal flows, and explore design systems.



Multimodal swim lanes: Smart Watch Airport Transfer

INPUT: Touch, Dial, Voice

OUTPUT: Audio, Screen



THEME 4: EMERGING TECHNOLOGY

Catch up or future-proof your understanding of multimodal design with a look at, novel input and output technologies, inclusive design, artificial intelligence, and extended reality.

The Language of Devices

A complete inventory of the available OUTPUT modalities available to you, along with inclusivity considerations and case studies along the way.

Beyond Devices: Human + AI Collaboration

It's near impossible to work with multimodal systems without AI. Learn the basics: types of machine learning, bias, and how to cope with designing for AI.

Expressing Intent

Explore the current state of INPUT technologies, from natural language understanding through gestural interfaces – along with inclusive design and case studies.

Beyond Reality: XR, VR, MR, AR

Learn the difference between virtual reality, mixed reality, and artificial reality – and what makes design for these bleeding-edge extended reality experiences different.





THEME REVIEW

Each chapter fits into one or two of these core themes, each a critical piece of the puzzle you'll need to complete to become a responsible, resilient multimodal designer.

1. Customer context & ethics
2. Multimodal frameworks
3. Ideation and Execution
4. Emerging technology





DEEP DIVE

The Spectrum of Multimodality



From the Echo to automotive, smartwatches to your television - not all multimodal experiences are created equal. How do you choose the right interaction model?

Dimensions driving multimodality

How rich is your information?

- Low information density
Smart watch or wearable
- High density
Book or computer screen

How close is the device to the customer?

- Close proximity
Wearable to arms-reach
- Long range
3-10 feet



THE SPECTRUM OF MULTIMODALITY

By plotting information density and proximity on a grid, you can place all current and future experiences in one of four categories.

CLOSE PROXIMITY

LONG RANGE / FAR FIELD

RICH INFORMATION

QUADRANT 2 Anchored

Experiences with rich physical presence where a customer is usually nearby.

*Fire TV, Xbox One,
Cortana on PC*

QUADRANT 1 Adaptive

Experiences that support both close proximity and long-range interactions.

*Echo Show, Facebook Portal,
Google Nest Hub*

QUADRANT 3 Direct

Customer and device must be in direct contact or extreme proximity for use.

*Fitbit, Google Glass,
Hololens, Apple Watch*

QUADRANT 4 Intangible

Hands-free experience where close proximity to the device is not required.

*Echo (original)
Google Home*

SCOPED INFORMATION



HOW DO YOU CHOOSE?

You must understand your customer's context to know what interaction model makes sense in the moment.



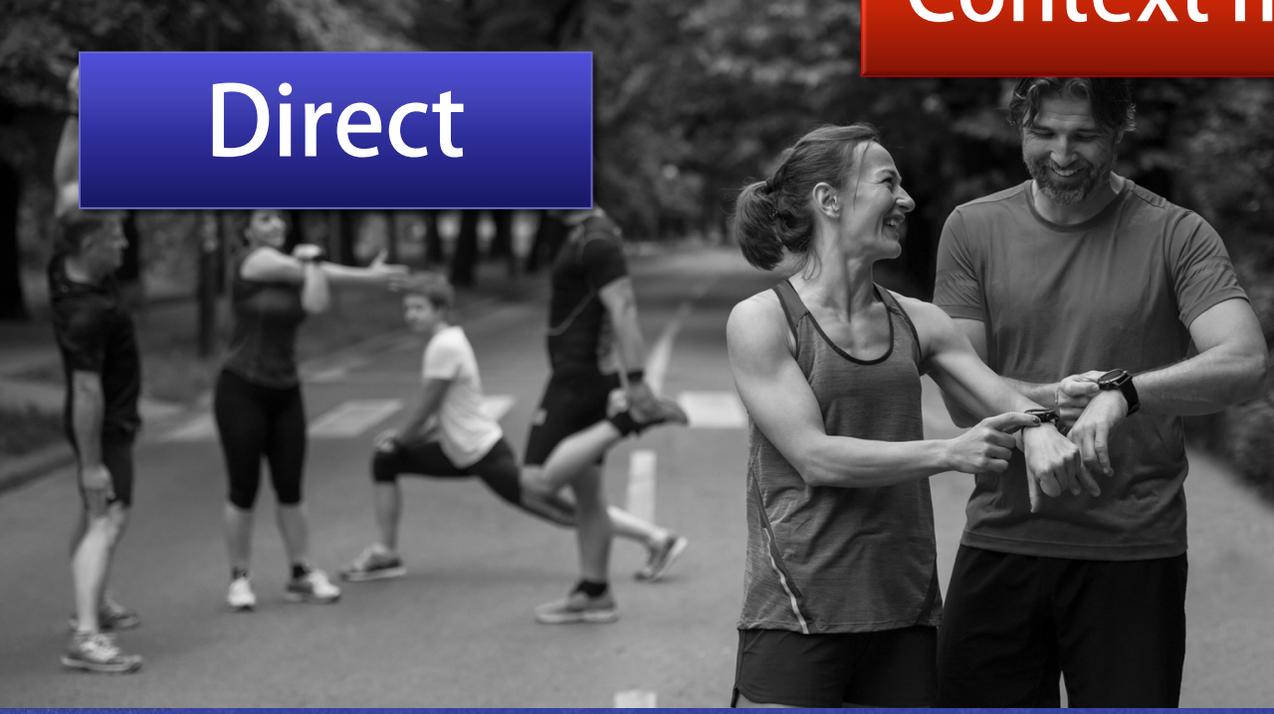


Anchored



Adaptive

Context matters.



Direct



Intangible

**And MOST of our assumptions
about the way the world works
have changed since March 2020!**

Office environments? Education?
Public transportation? Travel?
Family gatherings?

WHERE DO SMARTPHONE INTERACTIONS FIT IN?

Smartphones are difficult to classify, as it depends on the type of content you're presenting.

For **productivity scenarios**, smartphones belong in the **Direct quadrant**: short range with a constrained screen when compared to full laptop screens.

But optimized experiences like gaming land more in the Anchored quadrant, and voice-enabled apps like Alexa are pushing into Adaptive.



Which Interaction Models are Right for You?

Different tasks in your customer journey might lend themselves to different interaction models.



Anchored

- Best when you need to convey a lot of information.
- Multimodality is largely useful as a shortcut for search and navigation.



Adaptive

- Most inclusive
- Most expensive
- Best when customer context is likely to change



Direct

- Best when you have a few key, often-repeated tasks
- Can often infer using sensors
- Not well-suited to text consumption or browse



Intangible

- Well-suited to questions
- Excellent for search scenarios
- Difficult in multi-user environments



Example Scenario:

Your customers are planning and booking a big trip in advance, but they're not doing it from a single location: they're going from a commute to their homes.

Example Scenario: Plan and Book

The right interaction model for the right context



DIRECT (Close range, constrained UI)

Customer browses potential neighborhoods via company website using touch controls on the small screen and short-lists options during their commute.



ANCHORED (Close range, Rich UI)

Couple browses the short list, using the laptop screen, a keyboard, and trackpad to review additional details and make final selections.



ADAPTIVE (Long range, rich UI)

The family browses the short list of resorts with a set-top box app and the TV remote. The kids can ask questions verbally and see the answers onscreen.



But how can you enable the transition between modalities in this scenario?

Identity & transition

Your system will need a way to identify one customer from another, and to transition a user's presence between devices during a task.

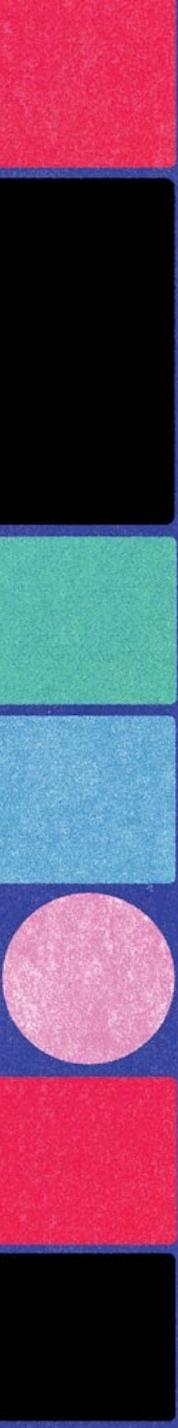
Portable session context

Your system will need to persist certain search results, but perhaps not all results, for a length of time.

Flexibly structured content

Your content should adapt to multiple form factors and should limit the amount of detail displayed on constrained screens when appropriate.





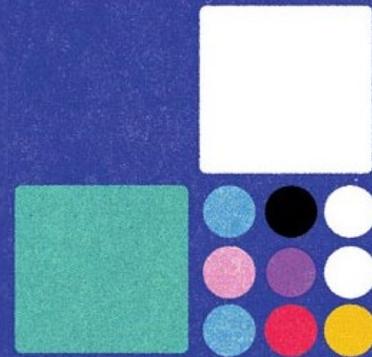
Complex, but it's worth it.
Multimodal flexibility isn't just
about arbitrary choice –
it's about inclusion.

THE MORE MODES YOU SUPPORT,
THE MORE PEOPLE YOU SUPPORT.



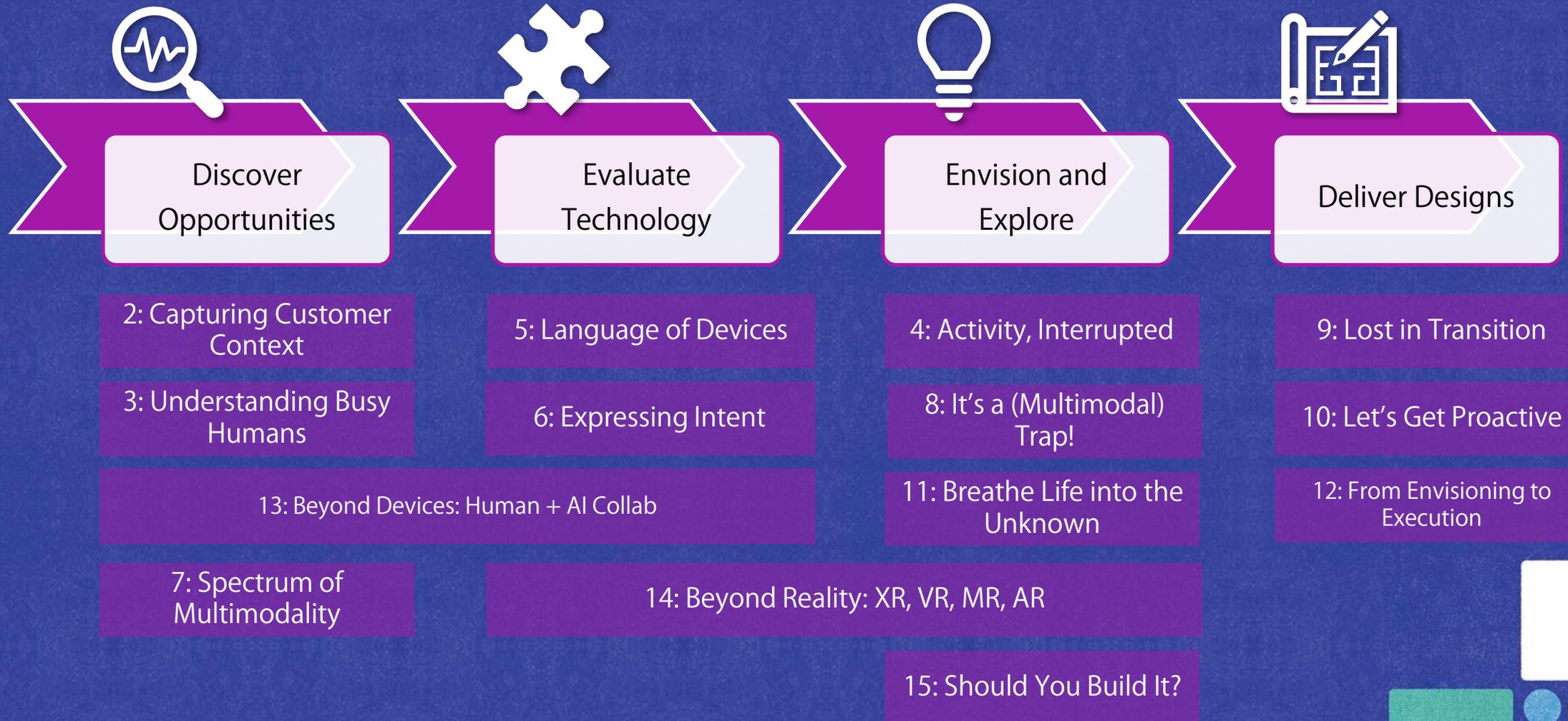
THE BIG PICTURE

Putting it all together

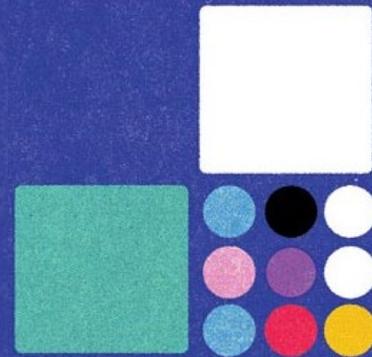


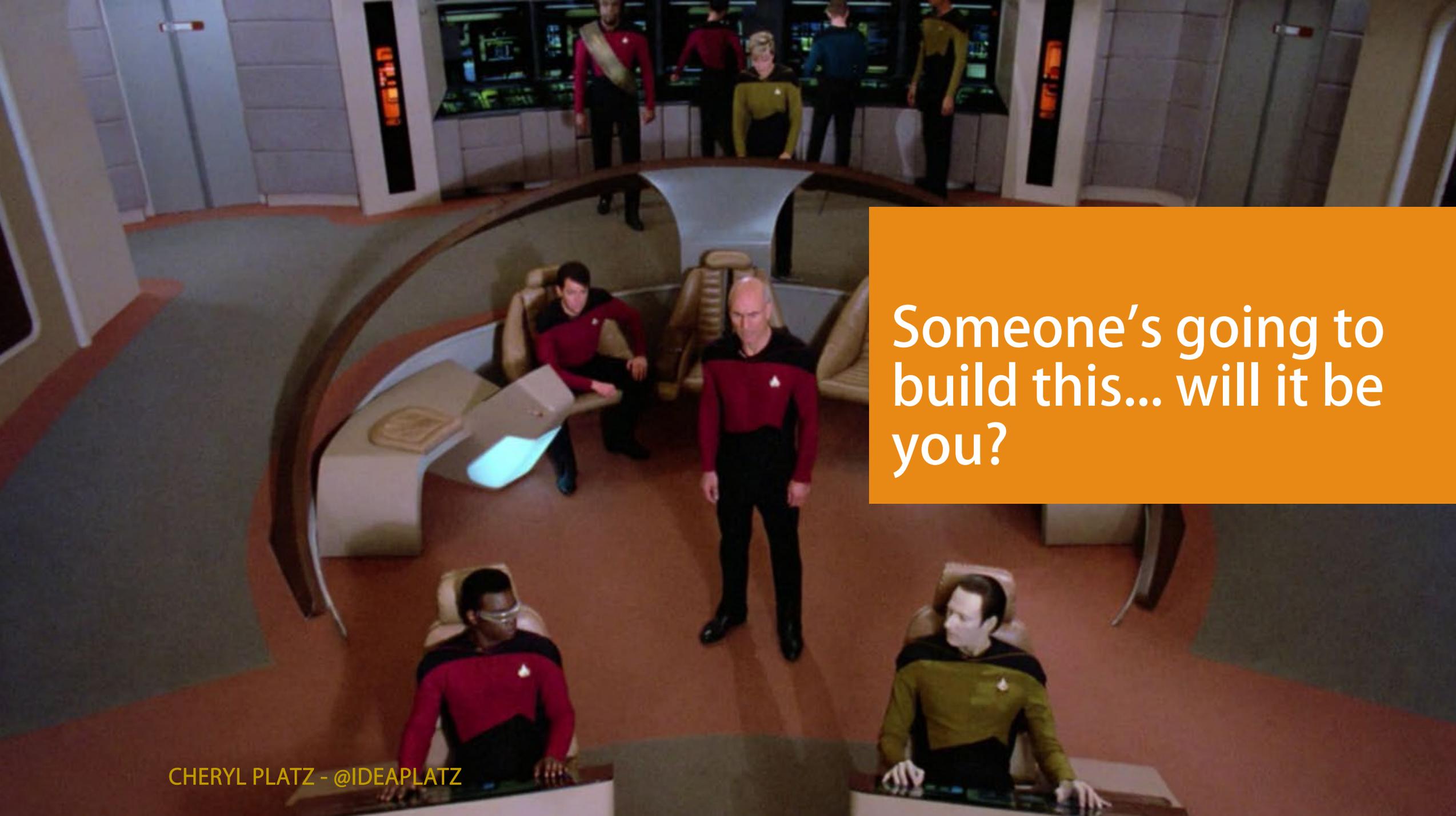
**All of the concepts covered
in the book fit together to
give you an end-to-end
process for multimodal
and cross-device design.**

Putting it all together



As I tell folks outside the software industry, I hope this book will be the design manual for folks who want to design the bridge of the Starship Enterprise.





Someone's going to build this... will it be you?

But whether you're working with new hardware or simply adding new modes of interaction to make your website more accessible, there's something here for you.

VISIT THE BOOK SITE ONLINE

- Free downloads, guides, and templates
- Podcasts and sample chapters

<http://bit.ly/DBD-Ideaplatz>
or Ideaplatz.com > About Us > Design Beyond Devices



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Capturing Customer Context Starter Interview Guide

Don't have a ton of time to prepare your own discussion guide, but you need to conduct a customer interview that goes beyond "How do you use our product"? Use this discussion guide based on content from [Design Beyond Devices: Creating Multimodal, Cross-Device Experiences](#) to get you on your way. Remember CROW – to get a well-rounded picture of your customer's context, you're looking to establish elements of their Character, Relationships, Objective, and their Where.

Remember, this is just a starter guide. You can ask questions in any order, you can rephrase them, and you can add or remove questions as appropriate. If you are not already working on a specific product, you'll probably rephrase these to focus on tasks.

Section 1: Character (Attributes, Attitudes, and Choices)

1. If you were meeting a potential friend for the first time, how would you describe yourself?
2. What parts of your personality are you most known for?
3. How do you like to express your individuality? Do you generally feel safe doing so?
4. Do you identify with any specific marginalized groups that you're willing to share with me? What are they?
5. What parts of your identity do you feel are overlooked or misunderstood?
6. If you feel comfortable doing so, could you tell me about a time where you felt excluded or disadvantaged because of an element of who you are?
7. How do you feel your family upbringing influences your choices now?

Section 2: Device relationship



Capturing Customer Context Worksheet 3: Capturing CROW

As you review the team's sketches, capture relevant insights about your customer's CROW.

C: Character	R: Relationships
Customer identity	Human-to-device
Cultural influences	Human-to-business
Other notes	Human-to-human

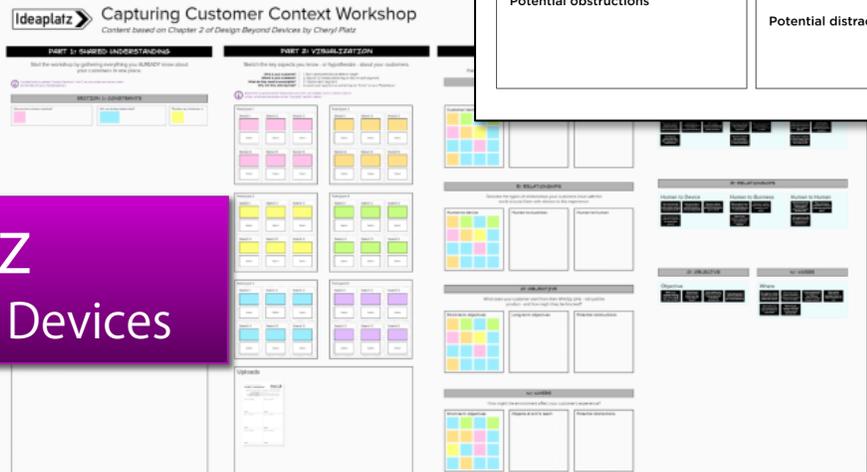
O: Objective	W: Where
Short-term objectives	Locations? Public or private?
Long-term objectives	Visible elements
Potential obstructions	Objects at arm's reach
	Potential distractions



Capturing Customer Context Worksheet 4: Open Research Questions

Check the items you believe you understand, and circle those that require further exploration.

C: Character	R: Relationships	O: Objective
ATTITUDES <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> How does your customer define their own identity to themselves and others?<input type="checkbox"/> How does your customer differ from other customers when communicating?<input type="checkbox"/> Would your customer have any physical limitations that might impact their experience?<input type="checkbox"/> Which of your customer's attributes are underrepresented in the greater population? ATTRIBUTES <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> What cultural influences have shaped your customer's preferences and beliefs?<input type="checkbox"/> What is your customer's likely emotional state when starting this experience?<input type="checkbox"/> Would this customer have any relevant preconceived opinions or learned behaviors? CHOICES	HUMAN TO DEVICE <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> How long has your customer possessed the device? Who owns it?<input type="checkbox"/> Does your customer consider the device expensive?<input type="checkbox"/> Does your customer use the device?<input type="checkbox"/> How much do they use the device? HUMAN TO BUSINESS <ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Does your customer use your company's product?<input type="checkbox"/> Did they choose your product?<input type="checkbox"/> What are their reasons for choosing your product?<input type="checkbox"/> What are their reasons for not choosing your product? HUMAN TO HUMAN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> What is your customer thinking when they engage with your product?<input type="checkbox"/> What does your customer want to achieve when they engage with your product?



DESIGN BEYOND DEVICES: CREATING MULTIMODAL, CROSS- DEVICE EXPERIENCES

“Your customer has five senses and a small universe of devices. Why aren’t you designing for all of them? Go beyond screens, keyboards, and touchscreens by letting your customer’s humanity drive the experience—not a specific device or input type. Learn the techniques you’ll need to build fluid, adaptive experiences for multiple inputs, multiple outputs, and multiple devices.”

For more detail on the topics covered today:
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DESIGN BEYOND DEVICES:
CREATING MULTIMODAL, CROSS-
DEVICE EXPERIENCES

For 20% off before July 11,
use the discount code

UXSALONDBD062

at rosenfeldmedia.com.

(Print orders come with a free ebook!)



DESIGN BEYOND DEVICES: CREATING MULTIMODAL, CROSS- DEVICE EXPERIENCES

Want a free signed bookplate? Send a name and mailing address to Cheryl@ideaplatz.com. Your contact information will not be used for any other purpose.

For more information about talks, workshops and free downloads based on the book, visit ideaplatz.com.



Questions?
Have fun at the final frontier!

CHERYL PLATZ

Principal Designer & Owner, Ideaplatz

<http://ideaplatz.com>

cheryl@ideaplatz.com

@funnygodmother (Twitter)

@ideaplatz (Twitter, Medium)

Downloads: <http://bit.ly/DBD-Ideaplatz>

@IDEAPLATZ

Ideaplatz 

